

?? ???, 13.3.15: ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ???
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? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ???
??? 72 ??????, ??? 15 ?????? 1943, ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? «????????? ???».
?????????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????????????
??? ?????????? ?????? (14 ??????), ??? ??? ?????? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ???
???? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????????
«????????? ??? ???????, ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????, ?? ?????????????? ???
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??? ?????????? ?????????????? ????????. ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????», ?????? ??? ???-???
? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ???????.

?? ???? ?? 1942

???? 11 ?????? ??? 1942, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ???
??????????, ??? 18-45 ????, ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???
??????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ????. ????, ?? ????, ?????????????? ??? ??
????????? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????????????
«????????? ???», ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???.

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????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ??? ??????, ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????? ??????. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? 13, 14, 15
??? 16 ??????. ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????? ?? ??????? 10-12 ????, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
??????????, ??? ?????? ?????? 2,5 ????, ?????? ?? 12%.

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????????? ?????? ??? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???
??? ??????, ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? 2,5 ????. ??????.
????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ?????????? ???, ??
????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???,
?????????, ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
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? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ???
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? 1997, ??? ?? ??? ??????????
?????????. ? ??? ?????????? ??????? 17 ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????????? ???
2013, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????????? ???.

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??? ??? ?????????? ??? 1942 ????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? 1943, ?????? 1,036,000,000
???????. ?? ?????????????? ???????, ??? ????? ??? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ???
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???? 19 ?????????? 2014, ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
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